**Goal One Review**

1. Describe the reasons behind colonization.
2. Identify the contributions of each of the following:
   * Marco Polo
   * Christopher Columbus
   * Vasco da Gama
   * Ferdinand Magellan
   * Amerigo Vespucci
3. Describe how each of the following countries approached colonization (goals, time frame, areas colonized, etc)
   * Spain
   * Portugal
   * France
   * England
4. What is mercantilism and how did it lead to “Triangular Trade?”
5. What is primogeniture?
6. How did the Spanish Armada defeat change colonization?
7. What did the Treaty of Tordesillas do?
8. What was the first successful English colony? When was it settled?
9. What was the Virginia Company?
10. Fill in the chart below

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Person | Colony | Known for |
| John Smith |  |  |
| John Rolfe |  |  |
| Lord Baltimore |  |  |
| James Oglethorpe |  |  |
| William Bradford |  |  |
| William Penn |  |  |
| John Winthrop |  |  |
| Roger Williams |  |  |
| Anne Hutchinson |  |  |
| Thomas Hooker |  |  |

1. What key generalities can one make about the Southern (Plantation) colonies?
2. What key generalities can one make about the Middle (Bread) colonies?
3. What key generalities can one make about the New England colonies.
4. What was the “Starving Time?”
5. Below is a chart of the most important colonies we studied. Fill it in.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Colony | Location | Key Facts (Groups, events, people, etc) |
| Jamestown |  |  |
| Plymouth |  |  |
| Massachusetts Bay |  |  |
| Rhode Island |  |  |
| Pennsylvania |  |  |
| New York |  |  |
| Georgia |  |  |

1. When did slavery begin? Where?
2. What is indentured servitude? Why did it end?
3. What was the Dominion of New England? Who was in charge?
4. Why was each of the following significant?
   * Mayflower Compact
   * *A City Upon a Hill*
   * Fundamental Orders of Connecticut
   * House of Burgesses
   * Navigation Acts
5. What was the Glorious Revolution and how did it affect the colonies?
6. How did each of the following affect the colonies?
   * King Philip’s War
   * Anglo-Powhatan Wars
7. What were some of the problems brewing in the colonies that would eventually lead to change?