Major terms for American History I

**Goal One:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Treaty of Tordesillas | Roger Williams | William Penn |
| “A City Upon A Hill” | John Winthrop | Jamestown |
| John Smith | John Rolfe | Puritans |
| Pilgrims | Roanoke Island | Massachusetts Bay |
| Plymouth | Mayflower Compact | Christopher Columbus |
| Amerigo Vespucci | House of Burgesses | Marco Polo |
| Columbian Exchange | Quakers | Maryland Act of Toleration |
| Ferdinand Magellan | William Bradford | Anne Hutchinson |
| James Oglethorpe | Fundamental Orders  | Mercantilism |

**Goal Two:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| King Philip’s War | Stamp Act | Intolerable Acts |
| Anglo Powhatan Wars | Quartering Act | Treaty of Paris 1763 |
| Pequot War | Boston Massacre | Bacon’s Rebellion |
| Proclamation of 1763 | Committees of Correspondence | Sons of Liberty |
| Benjamin Franklin | Townshend Acts | Samuel Adams |
| French and Indian War | Lord Cornwallis | John Adams |
| Proclamation of 1763 | Boston Tea Party | George Washington |
| Pontiac’s Rebellion | Tea Act | Albany Plan of Union |
| Declaration of Independence | First Continental Congress | Second Continental Congress |
| Olive Branch Petition | Zenger Trial | John Locke |
| Thomas Paine | Loyalists | Tories |
| Thomas Jefferson | Lexington and Concord | Bacon’s Rebellion |

**Goal Three:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Loyalists | Tories | Hessians |
| Lexington and Concord | Battle of Bunker Hill | Battle of Yorktown |
| Battle of Saratoga | Battle of Trenton | Valley Forge |
| Treaty of Paris, 1783 | George Washington | Benedict Arnold |
| Marquis de Lafayette | Richard Henry Lee | Thomas Jefferson |
| Baron von Steuben | Lord Cornwallis | Alexander Hamilton |
| John Paul Jones | Articles of Confederation | Constitutional Convention |
| Bill of Rights | George Mason | Federalists |
| Anti-Federalists | Virginia Plan | New Jersey Plan |
| Great Compromise | 3/5 Compromise | Shays’ Rebellion |

**Goal Four:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Judiciary Act of 1789 | Federalist Party | Jay’s Treaty |
| Bank of the United States | Alien and Sedition Acts | Tecumseh |
| Whiskey Rebellion | VA and KY Resolutions | First Cabinet |
| Impressment | Election of 1800 | XYZ Affair |
| Washington’s Farewell Address | *Marbury v. Madison* | Embargo Act |
| Democratic Republican Party | Louisiana Purchase | Hartford Convention |
| “Mr. Madison’s War” | Battle of New Orleans | Treaty of Ghent |
| Strict vs. Loose Interpretation | Pinckney’s Treaty | Hamilton’s Financial Plan |

**Goal Five:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Missouri Compromise | James Monroe | Indian Removal Act |
| Rush-Bagot Agreement | Tariff of Abominations | Trail of Tears |
| American System | *McCulloch v. Maryland* | Spoils System |
| National Road | *Dartmouth College v. Woodward* | Universal White Male Suffrage |
| Erie Canal | *Gibbons v. Ogden* | *Worcester v. Georgia* |
| Market Revolution | Adams-Onis Treaty | John Quincy Adams |
| Manifest Destiny | Monroe Doctrine | Cotton Gin |
| “King Andrew” | “Corrupt Bargain” | Cyrus McCormick |
| Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo | John Deere | Hudson River School |

**Goal Six:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Missouri Compromise | Stephen Austin | “Tippecanoe and Tyler Too” |
| The Alamo | Sam Houston | Manifest Destiny |
| Lone Star Republic | Gadsden Purchase | Bear Flag Revolt |
| James K Polk | Oregon Trail | Slidell’s Rejection |
| Texas Annexation | Brigham Young | Texas War for Independence |
| “54-40 of Fight!” | Joseph Smith | Sutter’s Mill |
| Mexican War | Mexican Cession | 49ers |
| Wilmot Proviso | Winfield Scott | Empressario System |
| Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo | Sectionalism | Compromise of 1850 |

**Goal Seven:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| *Civil Disobedience* | White Man’s Suffrage | Hudson River School |
| Ralph Waldo Emerson | Henry David Thoreau | *The North Star* |
| Washington Irving | Edgar Allen Poe | Edgar Allan Poe |
| Emily Dickinson | Charles G. Finney | *Waldon* |
| Grimke Sisters | William Lloyd Garrison | Frederick Douglas |
| Suffrage | Dorothea Dix | Horace Mann |
| Elizabeth Cady Stanton | Lucretia Mott | Seneca Falls Convention |
| Sojourner Truth | Susan B Anthony  | Utopian Communities |
| Rehabilitation | Transcendentalism | 2nd Great Awakening |

**Goal Eight:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| John Brown | Harriet Tubman | Sumner Brooks Incident |
| Abraham Lincoln | Stephen Douglas | Pottawatomie Massacre |
| Raid on Harper’s Ferry | Fort Sumter | *The Liberator* |
| *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* | Nat Turner’s Rebellion | Compromise of 1850 |
| Fugitive Slave Law | Missouri Compromise | Kansas-Nebraska Act |
| “Bleeding Kansas” | Republican Party | Free Soil Party |
| *Dred Scott v. Sandford* | William Lloyd Garrison | Frederick Douglass |
| Freeport Doctrine | “A House Divided” | Election of 1860 |

**Goal Nine:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Anaconda Plan | Fort Henry | Chancellorsville |
| Fort Donelson | Secession | Fort Sumter, SC |
| Republican Party | Jefferson Davis | Confederation |
| First Battle of Bull Run | Antietam | Vicksburg |
| Gettysburg | Gettysburg Address | Writ of Habeas Corpus |
| Conscription Act | “Total War” | Emancipation Proclamation |
| Sherman’s March to the Sea | Anaconda Plan | Ulysses S Grant |
| Thomas “Stonewall” Jackson | Robert E Lee | George McClellan |
| William Tecumseh Sherman | Battle of Atlanta | Appomattox Court House |
| Shiloh | Thaddeus Stevens | Draft Riots |
| 1st Battle of Bull Run | Confederate States of America | 54th Massachusetts  |
| Clara Barton | Red Cross | Border States |

**Goal Ten:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Andrew Johnson | Compromise of 1877 | Wade-Davis Bill |
| Freedmen’s Bureau | Hayes-Tilden Compromise | Tenure of Office Act |
| Civil Rights Act of 1866 | “Solid South” | Enforcement Acts |
| Carpetbaggers | Tenant Farming | Whiskey Ring |
| Scalawags | Sharecropping | Credit-Mobilier Scandal |
| Republican Party | Jim Crow Laws | Plessy v. Ferguson |
| Lincoln’s 10% Plan | Black Codes | Radical Republicans |
| Congressional Reconstruction | Ku Klux Klan | Charles Sumner |
| Johnson’s Plan | Ulysses S. Grant | Rutherford B. Hayes |
| Radical Republicans | Thaddeus Stevens | Exodusters |
| 13th Amendment | 14th Amendment | 15th Amendment |

**Goal Eleven:**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Joseph Smith | Brigham Young | Mormons |
| Homestead Act | Interstate Commerce Act | William Jennings Bryan |
| Comstock Lode | Morrill Land Grant Act | Soddies |
| Oklahoma Land Rush | Gold Rush | Dawes Act |
| Chief Joseph | Sitting Bull | Nez Perce |
| Battle of Little Big Horn | Sand Creek Massacre | John Chivington |
| Wounded Knee | *A Century of Dishonor* | Helen Hunt Jackson |
| Buffalo Soldiers | Carlistle School | The Grange |
| Omaha Platform | Populism | Joseph Glidden |
| Farmer Alliances | Oliver Kelley | Turner Thesis |
| “Cross of Gold” Speech | Greenbacks | Great Plains |
| Chisholm Trail | Steel Plow | Mechanical Reaper |
| Promontary Point, Utah | Assimilation | Boomers  |
| Sooners | Silverites | Gold Bugs |
| General George Custer | Pacific Railway Acts | Panic of 1873 |